

Full Name:.....

English Exam

Text

Ethics refers to the set of moral principles that guide our behavior and decisions. Every day, people make choices that reflect their values, even in small ways. For example, a student who returns lost money demonstrates honesty, while someone who helps a neighbor shows kindness. Acting ethically is important not just for individuals but for society as a whole. It creates trust, strengthens relationships, and promotes fairness in communities. However, ethical decisions are not always simple. Sometimes, doing the right thing requires effort, courage, or sacrifice. True ethics is revealed when people act with integrity, even when no one is watching. Ethics is also essential in schools, workplaces, and governments, where decisions can affect many people. Following ethical principles can be challenging, but it encourages responsibility and respect for others. Small acts, such as keeping promises or being truthful, can have lasting effects. By practicing ethics regularly, people contribute to a more just and harmonious society. Understanding ethics helps us reflect on our choices and strive to do what is right in all areas of life.

A. Comprehension Questions (7pts)

1. What is the main idea of the text?

The text explains the meaning of ethics and highlights the importance of ethical behavior in everyday life and society.

2. Give three examples of ethical behavior mentioned in the text.

- Returning lost money
- Helping a neighbor
- Keeping promises / being truthful

3. Why is acting ethically important for society?

Because it creates trust, strengthens relationships, promotes fairness, and contributes to a just and harmonious society.

4. Read the text and:

➤ Write a word from the text that has the **same meaning** as:

✓ Honesty → Integrity

➤ Write a word from the text that has the **opposite meaning** of:

✓ Carelessness → Responsibility

B. Text Exploration (7pts)

1. Identify whether each group of words is a sentence, phrase, or clause:

- ✓ Acting ethically builds trust. **Sentence**
- ✓ When people make the right choice. **Clause**
- ✓ In the school and workplace. **Phrase**
- ✓ Because it shows integrity **Clause**

2. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in **Present Simple** or **Present Perfect**.

1. Students usually (help) **help** their classmates when they need it.
2. People often (make) **make** ethical choices without thinking about them.
3. He (act) **has acted** ethically many times this year.
4. The company (adopt) **has adopted** new ethical policies recently

3. Turn the following fragments into complete sentences. Make sure each one expresses a full idea.

1. When people make honest choices
The sentence must be meaningful and grammatically correct, with proper punctuation
2. Helping others in need
The sentence must be meaningful and grammatically correct, with proper punctuation

3. Read the words below and classify them in the table according to the pronunciation of the final /s/:
Choices, impacts, trusts, values, goals, promises, respects, decisions

/S/	/Z/	/Iz/
Respects, trusts, impacts	Decisions, goals, values	Promises, Choices

C/ Writing Production (6pts)

In a paragraph of no more than eight lines, talk about one unethical behavior that usually takes place in schools, referring to its consequences.

The paragraph should be relevant to the topic, well organized, and correct in terms of ideas, structure, grammar, and punctuation.

Good luck!